CLAIMS

 A squarylium compound represented by the following formula (I):

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$$(HO)_m$$
 $(PO)_m$ $(PO)_m$

[in the formula (I), R is a halogen atom, an alkyl group

which may have a substituent, an alkoxy group which may

have a substituent, or an alkenyl group which may have a

substituent, m is an integer of from 1 to 4, and n is an

integer of from 1 to 4.]

- 2. The squarylium compound as defined in Claim 1,
- 15 characterized in that in the formula (I), R is an alkyl group which may have a substituent.
 - 3. The squarylium compound as defined in Claim 1, characterized in that it is a squarylium compound of the formula (I), wherein m is 3.
- 20 4. The squarylium compound as defined in Claim 1, characterized in that it is a squarylium compound of the formula (I), wherein n is 1.
 - 5. A filter for a plasma display panel, characterized by having a layer which contains the squarylium compound as
- 25 defined in Claim 1.
 - 6. A filter for a plasma display panel, characterized in that a layer containing an ultraviolet absorber is

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further laminated on a layer containing a squarylium compound represented by the following formula (I'):

$$(HO)_{m'}$$

$$(R)_{n'}$$

$$(R)_{n'}$$

$$(I')$$

(in the formula (I'), R is a halogen atom, an alkyl group which may have a substituent, an alkoxy group which may have a substituent, or an alkenyl group which may have a substituent, m' is an integer of from 1 to 4, and n' is an integer of from 0 to 4.1

- 7. The filter for a plasma display panel as defined in Claim 6, characterized in that the squarylium compound is of the formula (I') wherein n'=0.
- 8. The filter for a plasma display panel as defined in Claim 6, characterized in that the squarylium compound is of the formula (I') wherein n'=0, and m'=2 or 3.
- 9. The filter for a plasma display panel as defined in
- 20 Claim 6, characterized in that in the formula (I'), R is an alkyl group which may have a substituent.
 - 10. The filter for a plasma display panel as defined in Claim 6, characterized in that in the formula (I'), m'=3, and n'=1.
- 25 11. The filter for a plasma display panel as defined in Claim 6, characterized in that the visible light transmittance is at least 40%.

- 12. The filter for a plasma display panel as defined in Claim 6, characterized in that in addition to the layer containing a squarylium compound, a near infrared screening layer is further provided.
- 5 13. The filter for a plasma display panel as defined in Claim 6, characterized in that in addition to the layer containing a squarylium compound, an electromagnetic wave screening layer is further provided.
 - 14. The filter for a plasma display panel as defined in Claim 6, characterized in that in addition to the layer containing a squarylium compound, an antireflection layer is further provided.
 - 15. The filter for a plasma display panel as defined in Claim 5, characterized in that in addition to the layer $\frac{1}{2}$
- 15 containing a squarylium compound, a glare-preventing (non-glare) layer is further provided.
 - 16. A plasma display panel device characterized by having the filter for a plasma display panel as defined in Claim 6 on a screen of a plasma display panel.